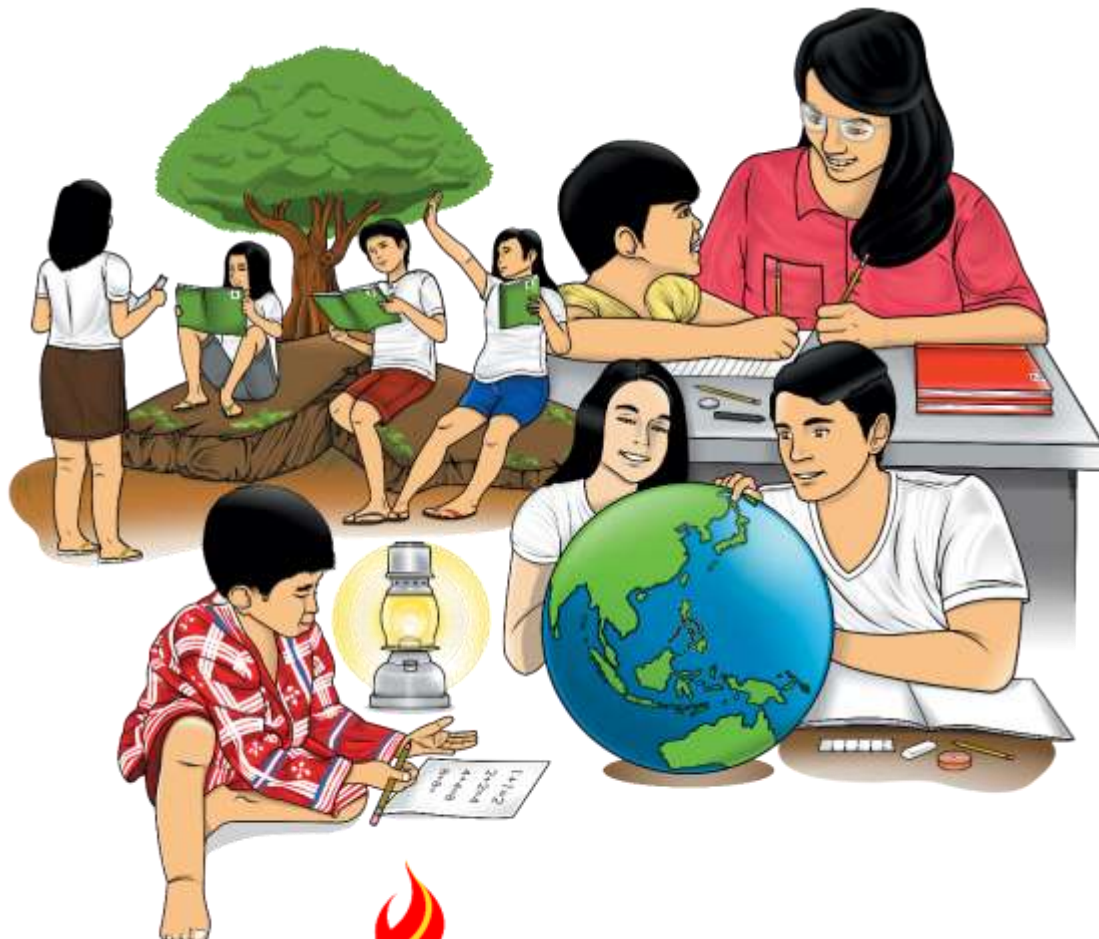


# Health

## Quarter 3 – Module 3: Issues in the Implementation of Global Health Initiatives



**Health - Grade 10**  
**Alternative Delivery Mode**  
**Quarter 3 - Module 3: Issues in the Implementation of Global Health Initiatives**  
**First Edition, 2020**

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# Health

## **Quarter 3 – Module 3: Issues in the Implementation of Global Health Initiatives**

## **Introductory Message**

This Self-Learning Module (SLM) is prepared so that you, our dear learners, can continue your studies and learn while at home. Activities, questions, directions, exercises, and discussions are carefully stated for you to understand each lesson.

Each SLM is composed of different parts. Each part shall guide you step-by-step as you discover and understand the lesson prepared for you.

Pre-tests are provided to measure your prior knowledge on lessons in each SLM. This will tell you if you need to proceed on completing this module or if you need to ask your facilitator or your teacher's assistance for better understanding of the lesson. At the end of each module, you need to answer the post-test to self-check your learning. Answer keys are provided for each activity and test. We trust that you will be honest in using these.

In addition to the material in the main text, Notes to the Teacher are also provided to our facilitators and parents for strategies and reminders on how they can best help you on your home-based learning.

Please use this module with care. Do not put unnecessary marks on any part of this SLM. Use a separate sheet of paper in answering the exercises and tests. And read the instructions carefully before performing each task.

If you have any questions in using this SLM or any difficulty in answering the tasks in this module, do not hesitate to consult your teacher or facilitator.

Thank you.



## ***What I Need to Know***

Hello, how are you today?

You have already learned the Positive Impact of Global Health Initiatives to various countries.

Now, let us move on to the next module.

So, are you ready? Let's Go!



*Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze*

After working on this module, you are expected to:

1. analyze the issues in the implementation of global health initiatives  
**(H10HC-IIIb-c-3).**



## ***What I Know***

### **Pretest**

#### **A. Matching Type**

**Directions:** Match column A with column B. Write the letter of your choice in your activity notebook.

<b>Column A</b> <b>(Health Initiatives)</b>	<b>Column B</b> <b>(Problems in the implementation)</b>
1. Alliance of Healthy Cities	a. Lack of strong, innovative systems that can give governments the information and tools they need to respond quickly to disease outbreaks
2. Digital Health Initiatives	b. Unmet health needs
3. Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization	c. Arise of urban health problems due to fast changing globalization and urbanization in both developed as well as developing countries
4. WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol	d. Evolution of the epidemics
5. WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control	e. Lack of incentive to develop vaccines for neglected diseases that affect low- and middle-income countries
6. UNDP Strategic Plan Anchored on SDG	f. Limited administrative and technical capacity, by the tobacco industry
7. Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics	g. Most countries, particularly low- and middle-income countries, have not implemented a comprehensive set of alcohol policies.

## B. Matching Type

**Directions:** Match column A with column B. Write the letter of your choice in your activity notebook.

<b>Column A</b> <b>(Interventions)</b>	<b>Column B</b> <b>(Problems in the implementation)</b>
1. Construction of infrastructures and improving capacity for immunization	a. Evolution of pandemic
2. provides immediate funding to help countries fight pandemic	b. Lack of strong, innovative systems to respond quickly to disease outbreaks and deliver on emergency health needs
3. Uniting Efforts for Innovation, Access, and Delivery	c. Lack of incentive to develop vaccines for neglected diseases that affect low- and middle-income countries
4. Financing vaccine developmental groups for the making and production of vaccines for neglected diseases.	d. Lack of immunization infrastructure, health care workforce
5. SAFER Initiative	e. Diseases affecting the world's poorest people failed to attract the attention and funding needed to develop new health technologies.
6. Healthy Cities Approach	f. Widespread disruptions to HIV, TB and malaria service delivery as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic
7. Real time information – RapidPro	g. Developing countries, lack the resources to develop good guidance to lead the project
8. Treatment expansion and evolution of initiative response	h. Poor progress since the endorsement of the Global strategy to reduce the harmful use of alcohol

## Module 3

# Issues in the Implementation of Global Health Initiatives



### ***What's In***

Different health organizations across the globe have conceptualized and implemented health initiatives to address emerging issues and concerns on health as you have learned in Modules 1 and 2. These initiatives have outlined importance and impact on the health of citizens of various countries around the world. The impact centered on improved access and delivery of health services, especially for developing countries.



### ***What's New***

#### **Activity: Problem – Solution Table**

**Directions:** The table below indicates the health initiatives in the Philippine context for analysis as to the issues/problems in implementation

Write in the second column the problems in the implementation of the initiatives. Use your activity notebook for your answers.

<b>Selected Health Initiatives in the Philippine Context</b>	<b>Issues/Problems in the implementation</b>
1. Improving Health Facilities	
2. Improving Health Professionals	
3. Tobacco and Alcohol Policies	
4. Disease Prevention and Control	
5. Urbanization and Globalization	
6. Child Nutrition Program	







## What is It

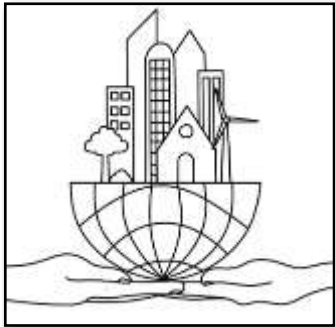
In the implementation of the global health initiatives, there were inevitable barriers that arose which hindered the attainment of the initiatives. The table below synthesizes them.




*Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze*

1. Global Fund
Health Initiative: <b>Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics</b>
Problems in the Implementation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ The evolution of the epidemic</li> <li>❖ Stigma and discrimination that discouraged people from seeking treatment</li> <li>❖ Widespread disruptions to HIV, TB and Malaria service delivery as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, impacting approximately three-quarters of HIV, TB and Malaria programs.</li> <li>❖ HIV prevention; testing and case finding for HIV, TB and malaria; cancelled or delayed prevention activities; and medical and laboratory staff being reassigned to the fight against COVID-19.</li> </ul>

<i>Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta</i>

<b>2. Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunizations (GAVI)</b>	
Health Initiative: <b>Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization (INFUSE)</b>	
<b>Problems in the Implementation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Urbanization and rapid growth of population lived in urban settings.</li> <li>❖ Lack of incentive to develop vaccines for neglected diseases that affect low- and middle-income countries</li> <li>❖ Lack of immunization infrastructure, health care workforce</li> </ul>	 <p><i>Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta</i></p>

Health Initiative: <b>Alliance for Healthy Cities</b>	
<b>Problems in the Implementation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Arise of urban health problems due to fast changing globalization and urbanization in both developed as well as developing countries.</li> <li>❖ Lack of program permanence and other outcomes-related issues.</li> <li>❖ Developing countries, lack the resources to develop good guidance to lead the project.</li> </ul>	 <p><i>Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta</i></p>

Health Initiative: <b>WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO-FCTC)</b>	
<b>Problems in the Implementation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Limited administrative and technical capacity, inadequate financial resources, and pervasive interference by the tobacco industry contributed to insufficient and uneven implementation between countries and regions.</li> <li>❖ Poor intersectoral coordination together with low public and government awareness of tobacco control as a development issue that has implications far beyond health is a major impediment.</li> </ul>	 <p><i>Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta</i></p>
 <p><i>Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta</i></p>	
Health Initiative: <b>WHO's Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol</b>	
<b>Problems in the Implementation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Poor progress since the endorsement of the 'Global strategy to reduce the harmful use of alcohol' by the World Health Assembly.</li> <li>❖ Most countries, particularly low- and middle-income countries, have not implemented a comprehensive set of alcohol policies.</li> <li>❖ Many countries are failing to implement the best buys, with low- and middle-income countries more likely to have weaker policies.</li> </ul>	 <p><i>Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta</i></p>

<b>3. United Nations International Children's Fund (UNICEF)</b>	
Health Initiative: <b>Digital Health Initiative</b>	
<b>Problems in the Implementation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Lack of strong, innovative systems that can give governments the information and tools they need to respond quickly to disease outbreaks and deliver on emergency health needs.</li> <li>❖ Innovation for development – exploring new ways of delivering programs to reach the hardest-to-reach children and those most in need.</li> <li>❖ Digital health portfolio from birth registration to vaccine management and disease tracking.</li> </ul>	 <p><i>Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta</i></p>
Health Initiative: <b>Strengthening Health Systems</b>	
<b>Problems in the Implementation</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ The health-related sustainable development goals (SDGs) require integrated action on system-wide challenges. To address gaps in health service delivery, there is a need of evidence on which government agencies, research institutions, donors and civil society can act.</li> <li>❖ There is plenty of evidence for the effectiveness of standard interventions to prevent maternal and child deaths, but countries vary widely in the degree to which these interventions have been implemented.</li> </ul>	

#### 4. United Nations Development Program (UNDP)

Health Initiative:

##### UNDP Strategic Plan Anchored on SDG

##### Problems in the Implementation

###### ❖ Unmet health needs

- While the world has seen tremendous health progress in recent years, millions of people still don't have access to the health technologies they need to survive and thrive.
- Diseases affecting the world's poorest people failed to attract the attention and funding needed to develop new health technologies.
- Even when treatments are developed, they are often not available or delivered at the country level, remaining out of reach for the people who need them most.



*Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta*



### ***What's More***



Good Job! Now that you have learned the different issues in the implementation of Global Health Initiatives and its interventions, let's check how far you have gone. Do the activities and assessments work for you? So, let us continue!

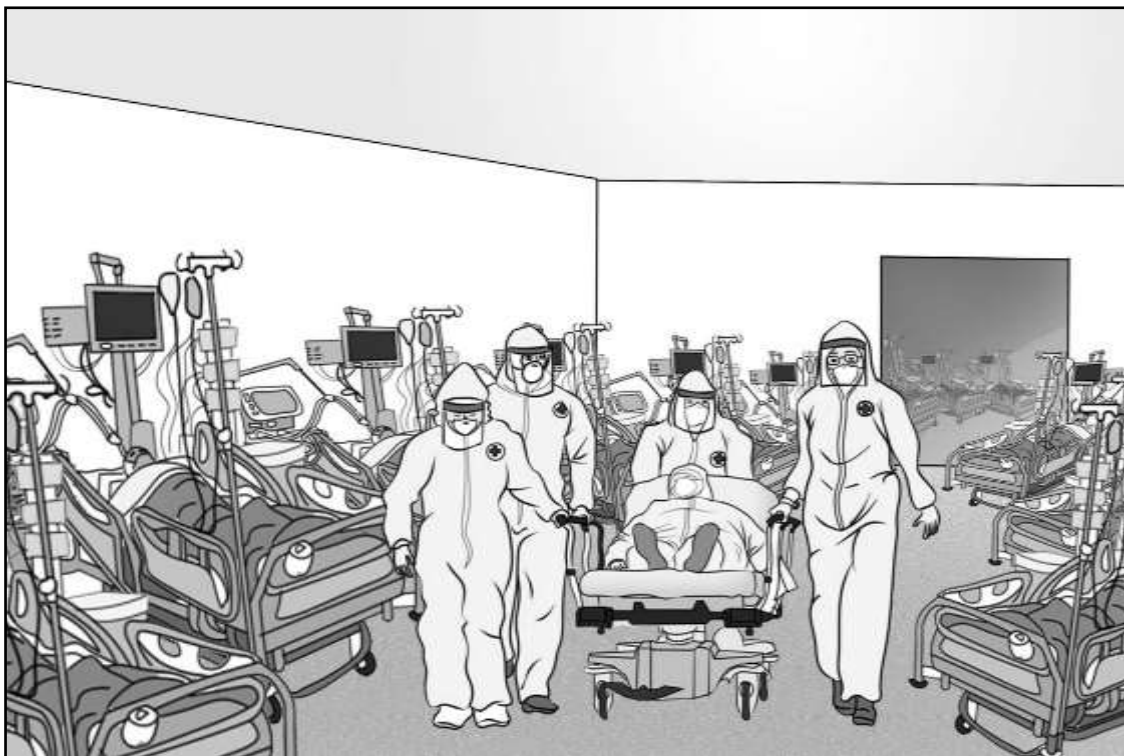
*Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze*

### Activity 1: Picture Analysis

**Directions:** Examine the picture below then answer the following questions. Write your answers in your activity notebook.

1. What are the issues in the picture?
2. What are the global health initiatives suitable to provide aid in this kind of situation and why?
3. If the global health initiatives will not be implemented successfully, what intervention could you suggest addressing the existing problem? Limit your answers to 3 sentences only. Explain your answer using this table:

Health initiative	Issues on implementation	Suggested intervention that you can think of



*Illustrated by: Jerson Rod A. Acosta*

## Assessment: Summary Matrix

**Directions:** Make a summary of the lesson by completing the table with the correct ideas. Copy and answer the table in your activity notebook.

Global Organizations	Health initiatives	Problem in the implementation
1.	Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics	2.
United Nations Development Programme	3.	4.
5.	6.	7.
8.	Alliance for Healthy Cities	9.
10.	11.	Lack of immunization infrastructure and health care workforce



## *What I Have Learned*

### Fill in the blanks

**Directions:** Fill in the correct terms to complete the paragraph. Answers may not be in particular order.

Global health initiatives are programs set in motion by different organizations which target health problems.

For health initiatives to be successful, problems that may arise in the implementation of the initiatives should be addressed by comprehensive \_\_\_\_\_. These problems are directly linked to \_\_\_\_\_, non-sustainability of the program, \_\_\_\_\_, incongruent policies, \_\_\_\_\_, and lack of monitoring and \_\_\_\_\_, to mention a few.



## ***What I Can Do***

**Let's dig more!**



We are experiencing a global health crisis, the Covid-19 pandemic. You, being the secretary of health, were assigned by the president to handle the situation, what will be your actions to stop or control the transmission of the disease? Enumerate 5 problems that arise during the pandemic and give proper interventions to address the problems.

*Illustrated by: Christian Rey Ricarze*

<b>Problems</b>	<b>Interventions</b>
<b>1.</b>	
<b>2.</b>	
<b>3.</b>	
<b>4.</b>	
<b>5.</b>	





## ***Assessment***

### **Multiple Choice**

**Directions:** Choose the letter of the correct answer. Write the letters in your activity notebook.

1. What problem was NOT met in the implementation of Accelerating the end of AIDS, TB, Malaria as epidemics?
  - a. Funding
  - b. Effect of stigma
  - c. Epidemic evolution
  - d. Infrastructure support
2. One problem of INFUSE was the lack of incentive to develop vaccines. Which was the intervention used to address the problem?
  - a. Treatment expansion
  - b. Program development
  - c. Financing immunization groups
  - d. Health professional's development
3. Which is a common problem of global organizations regarding the implementation of health initiatives?
  - a. Financial matters
  - b. Human resources
  - c. Structural support
  - d. All of the above
4. Which was used by WHO in addressing the rising problems in urban health?
  - a. Strategic Housing Plan
  - b. Healthy Cities Approach
  - c. Thriving Countries System
  - d. Living Communities Design
5. Which was a problem encountered by WHO in implementing tobacco control?
  - a. Transportation
  - b. Effect of stigma
  - c. Structural support
  - d. Inadequate financial resources
6. Which was a problem encountered by WHO in implementing alcohol consumption control?
  - a. Program sabotage
  - b. Poor endorsement
  - c. Incomplete policies
  - d. Inadequate alcohol resources

7. Which organization unified efforts for innovation, access, and delivery?
  - a. WHO
  - b. GAVI
  - c. UNDP
  - d. UNICEF
8. Which organization made use of RapidPro as an intervention to address program implementation?
  - a. WHO
  - b. GAVI
  - c. UNDP
  - d. UNICEF
9. Reaching children in far-flung areas was a problem of UNICEF. What intervention was used by the organization?
  - a. Mail
  - b. Social media
  - c. Information dissemination
  - d. Investigative documentaries
10. Which of the following is FALSE?
  - a. Policies are needed in program implementation and monitoring.
  - b. Health-related SDGs require integrated action on system-wide challenges.
  - c. Embedding research in local health systems can help solve concerns on implementation.
  - d. There is shortage of evidence in the effectiveness of standard interventions to prevent maternal and child deaths.

### Questions to Ponder

Answer the following questions: write your answers in your activity notebook.

1. What are the possible reasons why there are problems encountered in the implementation of health initiatives?
2. If you were a member of any health organization, how can you improve the implementation of such initiatives?



## ***Additional Activities***

### **Collage Making: Problems in the Implementation of Health Initiative**

**Directions:** Cut out several pictures from magazines, brochures, etc. You can also download pictures from the net. These pictures must be organized to depict the problems in the implementation of a health initiative. You can use the Philippine situation or any local health situation that you know in depicting this. Use your activity notebook.

**Congratulations! You're done.**



## Answer Key

<p><b>What I Know</b> Pretest</p> <p><b>A. Matching Type</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. C</li> <li>2. A</li> <li>3. E</li> <li>4. G</li> <li>5. F</li> <li>6. B</li> <li>7. D</li> </ol>	<p><b>What I Know</b> Pretest</p> <p><b>B. Matching Type</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. D</li> <li>2. F</li> <li>3. E</li> <li>4. C</li> <li>5. H</li> <li>6. G</li> <li>7. B</li> <li>8. A</li> </ol>	<p><b>What's New</b> <b>Problem – Solution Table</b> <b>NOTE:</b> Answer of the students may vary.</p> <p><b>What's More</b> <b>Activity</b> <b>Picture analysis</b> <b>NOTE:</b> Answer of the students may vary.</p>
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<p><b>What's More</b></p> <p><b>Assessment: Summary Matrix</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Global Fund</li> <li>2. Evolution of the epidemic</li> <li>3. Response initiative also evolve</li> <li>4. UNDP Strategic Plan Anchored on SDG</li> <li>5. Unmet health needs</li> <li>6. Uniting Efforts for Innovation, Access, and Delivery</li> <li>7. United Nations International Children's Fund (UNICEF)</li> <li>8. Digital health initiative</li> <li>9. Lack of strong, innovative health systems</li> <li>10. World Health Organization (WHO)</li> <li>11. Lack of programme permanence and other outcomes-related issues</li> <li>12. Healthy Cities Approach</li> <li>13. Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunizations</li> <li>14. Innovation for Uptake, Scale and Equity in Immunization</li> <li>15. Construction of infrastructures and improving capacity for immunization</li> </ol> <p><i>Note: refer to the module for other possible answers</i></p>
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**Assessment**

**Multiple Choice**

1. D	6.B
2. C	7. C
3. D	8. D
4. B	9. B
5. D	10. D

**Questions to Ponder**

**NOTE:** Answer of the students may vary.

**What I Have Learned**

1. interventions
2. funding
3. weak implementation
4. stigma affecting the population
5. control

**What I Can Do**

**Let's dig more!**

**Secretary of Health**

**NOTE:** Answer of the students may vary.

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