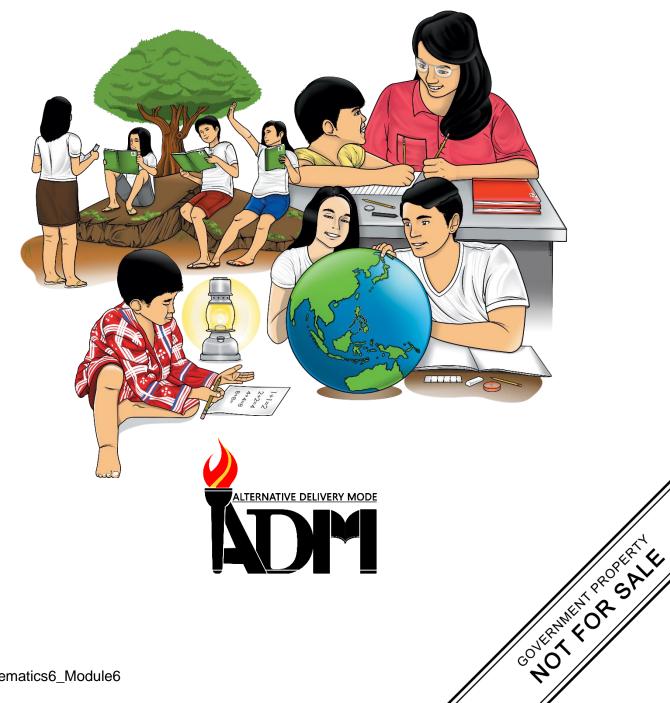




# **Mathematics**

# Quarter 2 – Module 6: **Understanding Numbers Expressed** in Exponential Notation



#### Mathematics– Grade 6 Alternative Delivery Mode Quarter 2 – Module 6: Understanding Numbers Expressed in Exponential Notation First Edition, 2020

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	Development Team of the Module		
Authors: Salvacion V	/. Emberga, Marina Damasco, Rosemarie D. Aclan,		
and Charly	n Joy A. Estimera		
Editors: Ma. Portia G	Sencianeo Galanto, Rebecca O. Billones and Collin G. Sales		
Reviewers: Elleda El	preo de la Cruz and Collin G. Sales		
Illustrator: Rosemari	e Dicen Aclan		
Layout Artist: Feliza	rdo S. Valdez III		
Management Team: Ramir B.Uytico			
	Pedro T. Escobarte, Jr.		
	Elena P. Gonzaga		
	Donald T. Genine		
	Ma. Roselyn J. Palcat		
	Nordy D. Siason, Jr.		
	Rowena S. Carillo		
Rosemarie D. Aclan			
	Arthur J. Cotimo		
	Felizardo S. Valdez III		
	Marve E. Gelera		

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#### **Department of Education – Region VI**

Office Address:	Duran Street, Iloilo City
Telefax:	(033)336-2816, (033)509-7653
E-mail Address:	region6@deped.gov.ph

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# Mathematics

# Quarter 2 – Module 6: Understanding Numbers Expressed in Exponential Notation





#### What I Need to Know

This module was designed and written with you in mind. It is here to help you master the skills in expressing numbers in exponential notation. The scope of this module permits it to be used in many different learning situations. The language used recognizes your diverse vocabulary level. The lessons are arranged to follow the standard sequence of the course. But the order in which you read them can be changed to correspond with the textbook you are now using.

The module is divided into two lessons, namely:

- Lesson 1 Describing the Exponent and the Base in a Number Expressed in Exponential Notation
- Lesson 2 Giving the Value of Numbers Expressed in Exponential Notation

After going through this module, you are expected to:

- 1. identify the exponent and the base in a number expressed in exponential notation;
- 2. describe the exponent and the base in a number expressed in exponential notation (M6NS-IIf-146); and
- 3. give the value of numbers expressed in exponential notation.

(M6NS-IIf-147).



# What I Know

Read each item carefully. Then choose the letter of the correct answer. Write the answers on your answer sheet.

1)	In 17 <sup>6</sup> , the number 17 is ca	lled	·		
	A. base B. expone:	nt	C. power		D. notation
2)	The number that indicates l	how many	y times the bas	e is use	ed as a factor in an
	exponential notation is kno	own as			
	A. base B. expone:	nt	C. notation		D. exponential
3)	Which is the shorter way of	writing 5	5 x 55 x 55 x 5	5 x 55	x 55?
	A. 5 <sup>5</sup> B. 5 <sup>6</sup>		C. 6 <sup>55</sup>		D. 55 <sup>6</sup>
4)	The correct way of reading t	the expon	ential notation	45 <sup>5</sup> is	·
	A. 5 to the power of 45	C. 4	5 to the power	of 5	
	B. 5 to the $45^{\text{th}}$ power	D. 4	15 to the 55 <sup>th</sup> p	ower	
5)	How will the repeated multi-	plication	14 x 14 x 14 x	14 x 14	4 x 14 x 14 be
	expressed in exponential no	otation?			
	A. 14 <sup>7</sup> B. 7	714	C. 14 <sup>6</sup>		D. 6 <sup>14</sup>
6)	Which of the following state	ments de	scribes the diff	erence	between 7 <sup>11</sup>
	and 117?				
	A. In $7^{11}$ , 11 is the base and	17 is the	exponent while	in 11 <sup>7</sup>	, 7 is the
	base and 11 is the expon	ent.			
	B. In $7^{11}$ , 11 is the exponen	t and 7 is	the base while	e in 117	7, 7 is the base
	and 11 is the exponent.				
	C. In $7^{11}$ , 7 is used as a fact	tor 11 tim	es while in 11 <sup>7</sup>	, 11 is	used as a
	factor 7 times.				
	D. In $7^{11}$ , 11 is used as a fa	ctor 7 tim	es while in 117	, 7 is τ	used as a factor
	11 times.				
7)	What will be the exponent	when the	repeated multi	plicatio	on 87 x 87 x 87 x
	87 x 87 be expressed in ex	ponential	notation?		
	A. 8 B. 7	С.	б	D. 5	
8)	What is meant by the expon	nential no	tation 1153?		
	A. 115 as the exponent will	l be multi	plied by 3		
	B. 115 as the base will be $\iota$	used as a	factor 3 times		
	C. 3 as the exponent will be	e multipli	ed by 115		
	D. 3 as the base will be use	ed as a fac	ctor 115 times		
9)	Which of the following state	ments is '	TRUE?		
	A. In $300^4$ , number 4 is the	e base and	d 300 is the exp	ponent.	
	B. The exponential notation	n 3004 ha	s a base of 30 a	and exp	ponent of 4.
	C. In $300^4$ , 4 will be used a	as a factor	300 times.		
	D. The exponential notation	n 3004 me	eans 300 x 300	x 300	x 300.
10	)) Dina is holding a card with	h the repe	ated multiplica	tion as	s shown below.
	39 x 39 x 39 x 39 x 39 x 39 x	x 39 x 39	x 39 x 39 x 39	)	
	Which is the equivalent ex	ponential	notation for it?	 >	
		1			

A. 39<sup>7</sup> B. 39<sup>8</sup> C. 39<sup>9</sup> D. 39<sup>10</sup>

## Lesson Describing the Exponent and the Base in a Number Expressed in Exponential Notation

In your previous grade, you have learned multiplying a number by itself several times. This process can be expressed in a shorthand way and this is what you will learn in this lesson.



Find each product. Write the answers on your answer sheet.

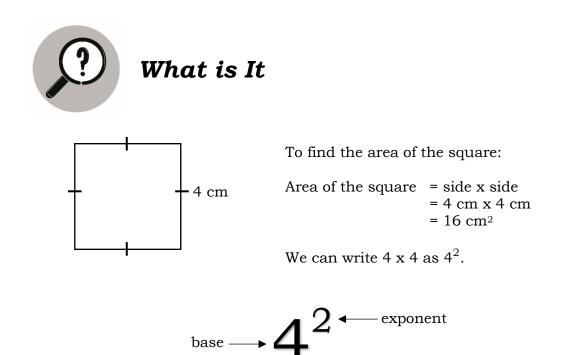
- 1) 3 x 3 x 3 x 3 =
- 2) 7 x 7 x 7 =
- 3)  $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 =$
- 4) 9 x 9 =
- 5) 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 =



Do you know how to square a number? How important do you think is acquiring this skill?

Let's work on the following problem to find out.

Each side of a square is 4 centimeters long. Find the area of the square.

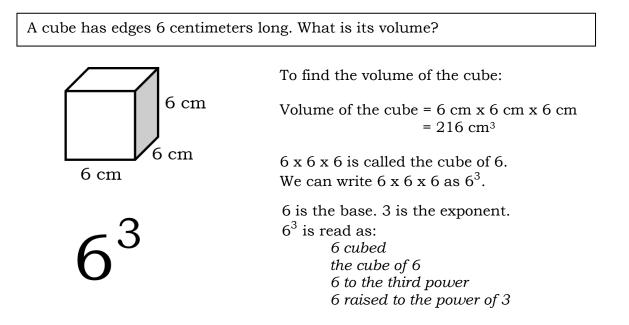


4 is called the **base**, which is the number used as a factor.

2 is called the **exponent**, which says how many times the base is used as a factor.
4<sup>2</sup> is an example of a number written in **exponential notation**.
We use exponential notation as a shorter way of writing repeated multiplication.

 $4^2$  is read as "4 to the second power", "4 raised to the power of 2", "the square of 4", or "4 squared".

Now, how about a cube of a whole number? Let's try the following example.



Let us look at more examples.

$5^4$	5 is the base. 4 is the exponent. $5^4$ is read as: 5 to the fourth power 5 raised to the power of 4 $5^4$ means 5 x 5 x 5 x 5.
3 <sup>5</sup>	3 is the base. 5 is the exponent. 3 <sup>5</sup> is read as: 3 to the fifth power 3 raised to the power of 5 3 <sup>5</sup> means 3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x 3.

Factored Form	Exponential Form	Base	Exponent
1) 12 x 12 x 12 x 12 x 12 x 12	$12^{6}$	12	6
2) 8 x 8 x 8 x 8 x 8 x 8 x 8 x 8	87	8	7
3) 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2	$2^{8}$	2	8
4) 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4	4 <sup>9</sup>	4	9
5) 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7	$7^{10}$	7	10



Complete the table. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

Factored Form		Base	Exponent	Exponential Notation
1)	$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$			
2)	4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4			
3)	10 x 10 x 10			
4)	13 x 13 x 13 x 13			
5)	9 x 9 x 9 x 9 x 9 x 9			



# What I Have Learned

- A number expressed in **exponential notation** is composed of a **base** and an **exponent**.
- It is a "shorthand" way of writing repeated multiplication.
- The **base** is the number used as a repeated factor and the **exponent** indicates the number of times you are going to multiply the base or is used as factor.
- The exponent is placed at the upper right side of the base.



Complete the table below. Row one is done for you. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

	Exponential Notation			Factored Form	
	8 <sup>3</sup>	8 to the third power 8 cubed	8 is used as a factor three times	8 x 8 x 8	
1	5 <sup>9</sup>				
2	6 <sup>4</sup>				
3	4 <sup>12</sup>				
4	$12^{5}$				
5	$7^1$				



#### Assessment

Read each item carefully. Then choose the letter of the correct answer. Write the answers on your answer sheet.

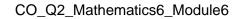
<ol> <li>A shorter way of writing repeat A. exponential notation B. base</li> </ol>	ed multiplication is by using C. exponent . factors
B. 7 is the base in $7^8$ .	w many times the base is used as a factor. n, the base is the number used as a factor.
<ul> <li>3) In 100<sup>6</sup>, the number 6 is the _</li> <li>A. factor</li> <li>B. exponent</li> </ul>	C. exponential notation D. base
<ul> <li>4) In exponential notation, 9 x 9</li> <li>A. 7 x 9</li> <li>B. 7<sup>9</sup></li> </ul>	x 9 x 9 x 9 x 9 x 9 is C. 9 <sup>7</sup> D. 9 x 7
<ul> <li>5) The exponential notation 25<sup>6</sup></li> <li>A. "25 times 6<sup>th</sup> power"</li> <li>B. "25 to the power of 6"</li> </ul>	can be read as C. "25 multiplied by 6" D. "6 times 25"
6) Which of the following expone factor 6 times? A. $6^{33}$ B. $63^3$	ntial notation shows that 33 is used as a C. $33^6$ D. $3^{36}$
7) $59^8$ is read as	C. 33 <sup>6</sup> D. 3 <sup>36</sup>
A. 59 to the power of 8 B. 5 to the 98 <sup>th</sup> power	-
notation 700 <sup>7</sup> . Which is the co A. 700 x 7 C. 70	s picked a rolled paper with the exponential prrect repeated multiplication for it? 00 x 700 x 700 x 700 x 700 x 700 x 700 x 700 x 7 x 700 x 7 x 700 x 7 x 700 x 7
9) Which exponential notation is A. 119 <sup>2</sup> B. 119 <sup>3</sup>	read as "119 raised to the power of 3"? C. 119 <sup>4</sup> D. 119 <sup>5</sup>
	low will you write it into an exponential ll be used as a factor 5 times? C. 209 <sup>5</sup> D. 2095



### Additional Activities

Complete the table using the given description or situation. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

Description	Base	Exponent	Exponential Notation
1) The number 7 is raised to the power			
of 11			
2) 34 is used as a factor eight times.			
3) Letter x is the base. It is used as a			
factor 20 times.			
4) You are Dino's friend. Help him			
identify the base and exponent in the			
exponential notation 866.			
5) Number 8 represents the number of			
times letter n is used as a factor.			
6) Mara holds a piece of paper with			
"74 cubed" written on it.			
7) The number whole number is 59. On			
its upper right side a smaller number			
4 is written.			
8) The teacher instructed his pupils to			
write the exponential notation which			
means 45 is used as a factor 7 times.			
9) Steve's answer to the problem is 19.			
He wants to raise it to the sixth			
power.			
10) Letter n represents the number of			
times 25 is used as a factor.			



Situation

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3) 64	<u> </u>	sed as a five times sed as a	factor		4 to the fi power 8 to the se	≤४
5) 343	9x9x9x9	sed as a four times	factor	գլյո	bower 6 to the fo	÷9
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A (8	9x9:	x9	1	£	9	63
4) C 3) D	4x4x4x4x		9	3	4	sÞ
5) B	<u>2x2x2x2x2x2x2x2</u>			L.	2	72
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2) D

Assessment 1) A 998

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Notation

Exponential

Answer Key



#### What I Know

A. Read each item carefully. Then choose the letter of the correct answer. Write the answers on your answer sheet.

1) The exponential notation $5^3$ if evaluated will be equal to							
A. 15	B. 25	C. 115	D. 125				

- 2) In the easy category of a Math Quiz bee, the question read by the quiz master was "Evaluate: 11<sup>2</sup>". Which will be the answer of the contestants in order to get a point?
  A. 112
  B. 121
  C. 211
  D. 22
- 3) 8<sup>4</sup> means the number 8 will be used as a factor four times. What will be the answer for this?
  A. 4 094
  B. 4 095
  C. 4 096
  D. 4 098
- 4) Miss Gracia is a Mathematics teacher. She often gives challenges to her pupils. One morning, she placed a meta-strip with the expression 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 x 7 on the bulletin board with the note: *"5 points will be given to pupils who can evaluate this correctly"*. Who among the following pupils got the point?

  A. Carol who answered 35.
  B. Ram who answered 350.

  D. Cris who answered 16 708.
- 5) Which of the following exponential notations will give the value of 729 if evaluated?

A. 9 x 9 x 9	C. $9 \times 9 \times 9 \times 9$
B. 9 x 9 x 9 x 9 x 9	D. 9 x 9

- B. Analyze and solve. Write your answers on your answer sheet.
  - 6) Three raised to 5 is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 7) Evaluate  $x^3$  if x = 9
  - 8) If a = 10, what is the value of  $a^{3}$ ?
  - 9) Five raised to 6 is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 10) If b = 4, what is the value of  $b^{6}$ ?

# LessonGiving the Value of a**2**Number Expressed in<br/>Exponential Notation

In this lesson, the mastery of basic multiplication facts is necessary. You should not multiply the base and its exponent but multiply the base by the number of times as shown in the exponent.



A. Complete the table. Write the answers on your answer sheet. The first one is done for you.

	Base	Exponent	Meaning
Example: 5 <sup>3</sup>	5	3	5x5x5
1) 25			
2) 34			
<b>3)</b> 8 <sup>2</sup>			
4) 13 <sup>3</sup>			
5) 20 <sup>5</sup>			

B. Express each repeated multiplication in exponential notation. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

**Exponential Notation** 

6) 4 x 4 x 4 x 4 x 4	
7) б х б х б х б	
8) 11 x 11 x 11 x 11 x 11 x 11	
9) 250 x 250 x 250	
10) 26 x 26	



Read and analyze the following problem.

Grace saved ₱3.00 on Day 1, ₱9.00 on Day 2, ₱27.00 on Day 3, ₱81.00 on Day 4, and so on. If the pattern continues, how much will she save on the 7<sup>th</sup> day? How much will be her total savings?



We can construct a table to help us solve the problem.

Day	Savings	
1	₱3.00	<b>)</b> x 3
2	₱9.00	) x 3
3	₱27.00	$\int x^3$
4	₱81.00	
5	?	
6	?	
7	?	

What do you observe in the pattern?

From the table above, we can see that her savings on Day 2 is three times her savings on Day 1 ( $\textcircled{P}3.00 \times \textcircled{P}3.00 = \textcircled{P}9.00$ ), her savings on Day 3 is thrice her savings on Day 2 ( $\textcircled{P}3.00 \times (\textcircled{P}3.00 \times \textcircled{P}3.00) = \textcircled{P}27.00$ , and so on.

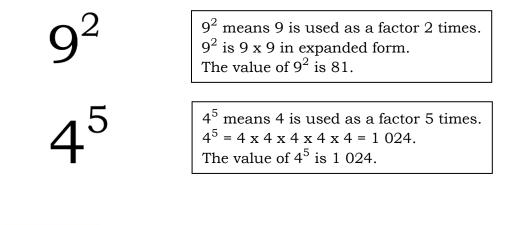
We can continue the pattern to find Grace's savings on Days 5, 6, and 7.

Day	Repeated Multiplication	Exponential Notation	Savings
1	₱3.00	3 <sup>1</sup>	₱3.00
2	3 x ₱3.00	3 <sup>2</sup>	₱9.00
3	3 x 3 x ₱3.00	3 <sup>3</sup>	₱27.00
4	3 x 3 x 3 x ₱3.00	34	₱81.00
5	3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x ₱3.00	3 <sup>5</sup>	₱243.00
6	3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x ₹₹3.00	3 <sup>6</sup>	₱729.00
7	3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x 3 x ₱3.00	37	₱2 187.00
		Total	₱3 729.00

Notice that we can write the amount of savings per day as repeated multiplication, which we can then write in exponential notation.

Answer:Grace will save ₱2 187.00 on Day 7.Her total savings in seven days will be ₱3 729.00.

Here are more examples.





Write each of the following in expanded form and find its value. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

Exponential Notation	Expanded Form	Value
1) 27		
2) 45		
<b>3</b> ) 6 <sup>3</sup>		
4) 74		
5) 9 <sup>3</sup>		



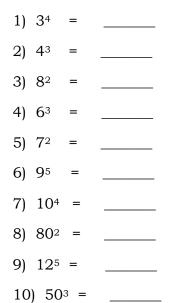
#### What I Have Learned

To find the value of a number expressed in exponential notation, write the number as repeated multiplication. Then multiply to find the product.



#### What I Can Do

Evaluate each expression. Write your answers on your answer sheet.





#### Assessment

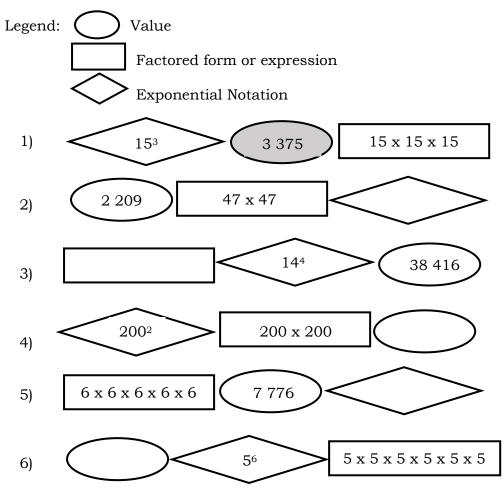
A. Give the value of each number and write your answers on your answer sheet.

- The first item of your formative test states: "Evaluate 2<sup>7</sup> = \_\_\_\_\_. Which will be the correct answer? A. 182
   B. 14
   C. 128
   D. 281
- 2) The following exponential notation if evaluated will give a three-digit product except one. Which one is it?
  A. 11<sup>2</sup>
  B. 10<sup>3</sup>
  C. 8<sup>3</sup>
  D. 12<sup>2</sup>
- 3) Which among the statements below is FALSE?
  A. If n = 7, then n<sup>3</sup> is equal to 343.
  B. If p = 14, then p<sup>2</sup> = 169
  C. If y = 21, then y<sup>3</sup> is 9 261.
  D. If h = 30, then h raised to the power of 2 is 900.
- 4) Which of the following exponential notations is equal to 1 936? A. 44<sup>2</sup> B. 33<sup>2</sup> C. 55<sup>2</sup> D. 22<sup>2</sup>
- 5) If n = 16, what exponent will be placed in n to give a value of 4 096? A. 4 B. 5 C. 2 D. 3
- B. Analyze and solve. Write your answers on your answer sheet.
  - 6) Eight raised to 5 is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - 7) Evaluate  $x^4$  if x = 12
  - 8) If a = 7, what is the value of  $a^{5}$ ?
  - 9) Ten raised to 6 is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10) If b = 8, what is the value of  $b^5$ ?



#### **Additional Activities**

A. Fill in the blank shape in each item. Write your answers on your answer sheet. The first item with missing value is done for you.



B. Give what is being asked. Write your answers on your answer sheet. Think of an exponential notation to get the value of:

- 1) 64 = \_\_\_\_\_ 2) 27 = \_\_\_\_
- 3) 121 = \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) 49 = \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) 256 = \_\_\_\_\_





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#### For inquiries or feedback, please write or call:

Department of Education - Bureau of Learning Resources (DepEd-BLR)

Ground Floor, Bonifacio Bldg., DepEd Complex Meralco Avenue, Pasig City, Philippines 1600

Telefax: (632) 8634-1072; 8634-1054; 8631-4985

Email Address: blr.lrqad@deped.gov.ph \* blr.lrpd@deped.gov.ph