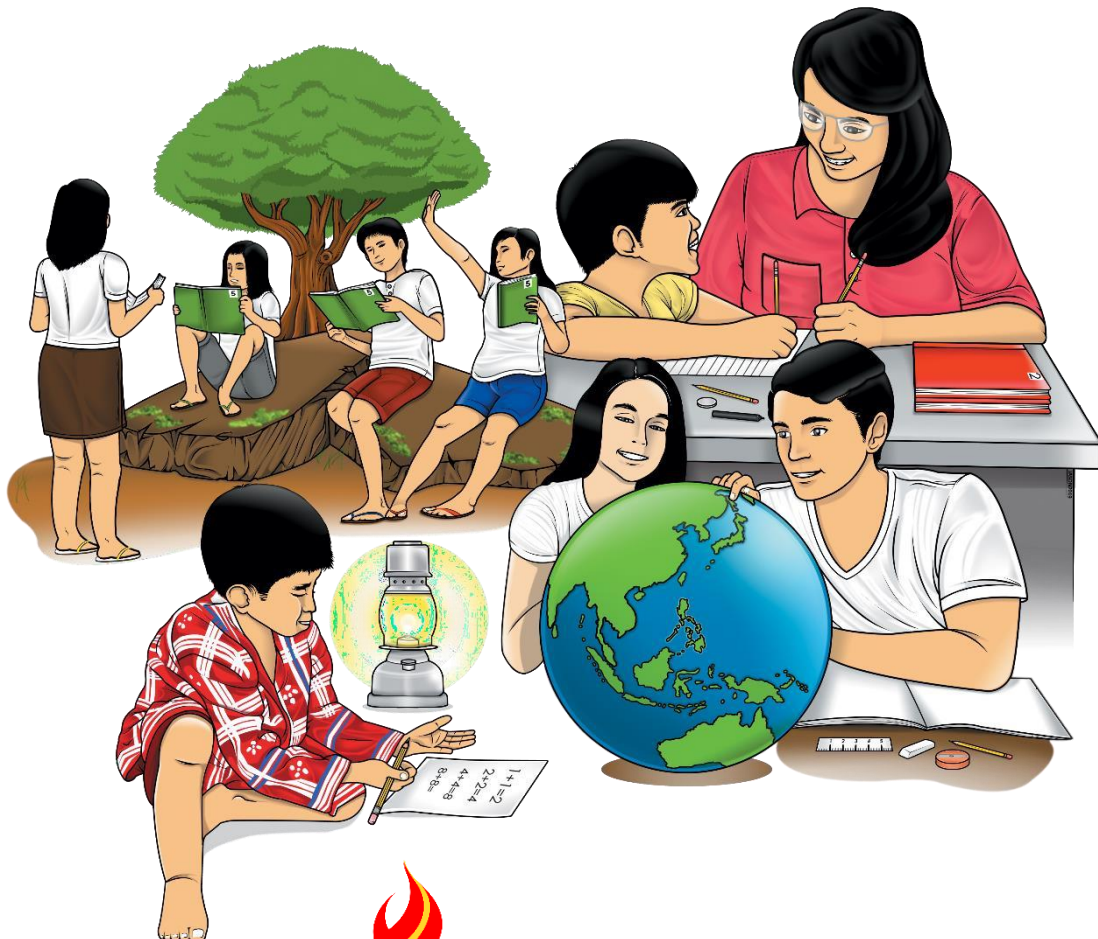


6

Technology and Livelihood Education

Home Economics

Module 1: Family Resources and Needs



TLE (HE) – Grade 6
Alternative Delivery Mode
Quarter 2 - Module 1: Family Resources and Needs
First Edition, 2020

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Published by the Department of Education
Secretary: Leonor Magtolis Briones
Undersecretary: Diosdado M. San Antonio

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Printed in the Philippines by _____

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6

Technology and Livelihood Education

Home Economics

**Module 1: Family Resources
and Needs**

Introductory Message

This Self-Learning Module (SLM) is prepared so that you, our dear learners, can continue your studies and learn while at home. Activities, questions, directions, exercises, and discussions are carefully stated for you to understand each lesson.

Each SLM is composed of different parts. Each part shall guide you step-by-step as you discover and understand the lesson prepared for you.

Pre-tests are provided to measure your prior knowledge on lessons in each SLM. This will tell you if you need to proceed on completing this module or if you need to ask your facilitator or your teacher's assistance for better understanding of the lesson. At the end of each module, you need to answer the post-test to self-check your learning. Answer keys are provided for each activity and test. We trust that you will be honest in using these.

In addition to the material in the main text, Notes to the Teacher are also provided to our facilitators and parents for strategies and reminders on how they can best help you on your home-based learning.

Please use this module with care. Do not put unnecessary marks on any part of this SLM. Use a separate sheet of paper in answering the exercises and tests. And read the instructions carefully before performing each task.

If you have any questions in using this SLM or any difficulty in answering the tasks in this module, do not hesitate to consult your teacher or facilitator.

Thank you.



What I Need to Know



Resources are available supply needed by a certain family. The family members should know how to maximize these resources to improve their economic and social status.

This module was designed and written to help you identify family resources and needs including human, material, and nonmaterial.





What I Know

Before studying this module, try to answer the following activities to find out how much you already know about the topics.

A. The following are family resources. Draw a  if it is a human resource,  if it is a material resource and if it is a nonmaterial resource. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

- _____ 1. water
- _____ 2. time
- _____ 3. skills
- _____ 4. furniture
- _____ 5. Intelligence

B. Draw a  if it is a basic need of a family and  if it is not. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

- _____ 1. house
- _____ 2. food
- _____ 3. cellular phone
- _____ 4. clothes
- _____ 5. car

Lesson 1

Family Resources and Needs

There are many types of resources. Managing these resources including time, energy and money is important. Using the available resources effectively can help you acquire the services and goods you want and need. You can also use your talent and skills to have the needed resources.



What's In

Study the given picture. Tell something about it.



Guide Questions:

1. What can you say about the picture?
2. Can you identify the family resources, basic needs and wants?
3. How do you distinguish them?



What's New

Read the selection below. Answer the questions that follow. Write your answer on a sheet of paper.

- A. Beatriz is the only child of Soriano family. Her parents came from wealthy families and own a company. Her parents can provide her needs; can afford to send her in a prestigious school; buy expensive gadgets, trendy dresses, signature bags, jewelries and shoes. She can have what she wants for.
- B. Joie and Rolan are enrolled in a private school. Their mother is a registered nurse who is currently employed in Dubai. She is a solo parent and works hard to provide her children a good education. The children live with their grandmother.
- C. Jan Immanuel is the eldest of the eight siblings. His father Mang Jose, works in a tailoring shop and earns a minimum wage daily. His mother Aling Beauty is employed in a private hospital as a regular cook. Their family can only afford their basic needs. He and his other siblings go to a public school and help in the household chores after school.

Guide Questions:

Compare the three families described in the selection.

1. Which family earns the most income? the least?
How did the family spend their income?
2. Which family has the most number of members? the least?
Does it affect the family's management of resources? Why or why not?
3. Which family practically spent most of their expenses?
Why do you say so?



What is It

Family is the basic unit of a community. It is an essential part of the community, and for it to function properly, it must be in a good state. The family is the first school of our life and we learn manners and customs from it. A family resource is important to meet specific needs and wants in order to survive.

What is Resources?

Resources can be defined as anything we use to achieve what we want (our goals) and needs (to survive). It is classified into three: human, material, and non-material resources.

1. Human Resources

Capabilities, Intelligence, and Skills. Every person has his/her unique ability and intelligence in a way that improves not only himself or herself but also others. It is important to identify the talents and skills that each person has and utilize them for the common good.

Strength/Energy. The strength of a person does not only mean having good health and strong body. It also means having emotional stability, mental alertness, having reasonable commitment and positive outlook in life, especially in work that improves self and society. Strength is also needed to accomplish tasks on time in order to play, entertain and relax with the family afterwards.

2. Material Resources

Material Resources are materials found in nature that can be used for practical human purposes that are considered to have value. Material Resources include wood from trees, edible plants that can be used as food, sand to make glass, metals extracted out of rocks and chemicals from plants that can be turned into plastics.

Tangible assets such as house and lot, furniture and appliances, jewelry, automobiles and cash are referred to as the family's material resources.

Every family must invest wisely in material resources, making sure that they consider quality, durability, and appreciation value when choosing what to purchase.

Real properties and jewelry increase in value over time while the value of furniture, appliances and automobiles depreciate or go down as they get old and worn out.

3. Nonmaterial Resources

Nonmaterial are intangible resources such as health, experiences, and time. Without nonmaterial resources, family members will be unable to perform their duties and responsibilities at home, in school, and at work.

Family Basic Needs

1. **Food.** The most important need of everybody is food. It is the fuel we need to survive. We need the energy to move around and live life. This energy comes from food. It is also an integral part of the day to day needs of a family. In the absence of food, survival of human being is impossible.

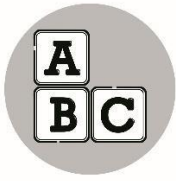
2. **Shelter.** We need house to live in and protect ourselves from heat of the sun, storm, wind, etc. It gives us protection. For a family to survive and for its members to live in ease, there should be a house. A family should have a decent house with dedicated space for each member, right down to the pets. For a person to live daily life and add value to his community, he must have access to basic amenities that a house provides: a kitchen, toilet, bathroom, etc.

3. **Clothing.** Clothing is made of fabric and covers our bodies, keeps them warm or protects them from sun, insects, thorns and other hazards. Clothing is absolutely necessary for everybody. It protects our body from geographical location and other factors determine the type of clothing that will be appropriate. Thus, a family must dress accordingly to protect itself from the elements. It is very important that every member of a family dresses appropriately for the weather and their age.

4. **Education.** Education teaches us easy methods to live in various difficult situations in life. Family and education have a very close relationship. The family is the basis of a good education. The family is the root of everything, it is where everything starts, even before formal education. So, education is essential to the growth of any family.

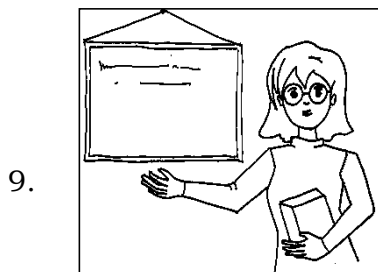
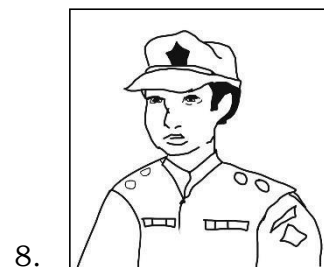
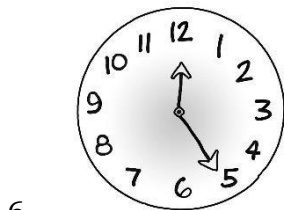
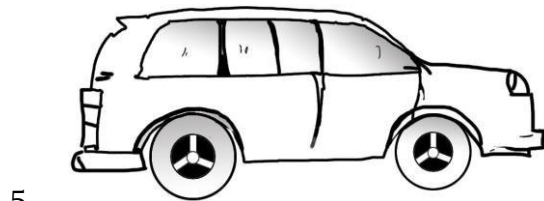
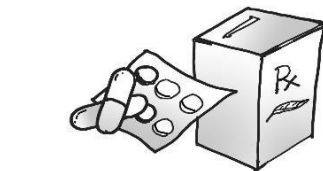
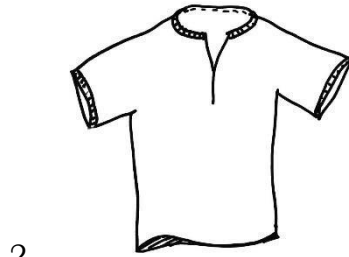
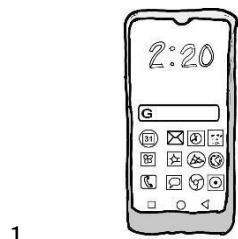
Families must be educated and conscious to raise successful, intelligent, and creative children. The family must create favorable and flexible environment for growth and development. A child's education starts at home; parents are their first teachers and they have a key role in shaping up their character. A child's learning scale is highly related to how they are treated at home. So, education must be high on the priority list of any family.

5. **Social Needs.** It includes things such as love, acceptance and belongingness. The need for emotional relationship drives human behavior (friendships, romantic attachments, family, social groups, churches and religious organizations).



What's More

A. Identify the following pictures below if it belongs to Human Resources (HR), Material Resources (MR) and Nonmaterial Resources (NR). Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.



B. Identify the types of resources listed below. Write **HR** for Human Resources, **MR** for Material Resources and **NR** for Nonmaterial Resources. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

- _____ 1. talents and skills
- _____ 2. sand used to make glass
- _____ 3. experiences
- _____ 4. mental alertness
- _____ 5. health

C. Identify the basic needs of a family. Choose the correct answer from the box below. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

food	shelter	clothing
money	education	social needs

1. It is the most important needs of our body wherein it fuels our body to have energy and survive.
2. It includes things such as love, acceptance and belongingness.
3. It is a fabric that covers our body, keep it warm or protects it from sun, insects, thorns and other hazards.
4. It is a place where we live in and protect ourselves from heat of the sun, storm, and wind.
5. It starts from home and plays an important role in shaping the character of every member of the family.



What I Have Learned

Complete the statement below. Fill in the blanks.

There are various family resources and needs. Family resources may be classified into three namely: _____, _____ and _____. Capabilities, intelligences, skills, strengths and energy of a person refers to the _____. Tangible materials found in nature that can be used for practical human purposes such as wood from trees are _____. Time, health and experiences are intangible resources which are referred to as _____.

The basic needs of a family are _____, _____, _____, _____, and _____.



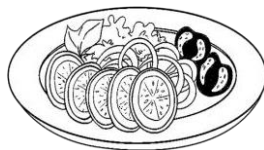
What I Can Do

A. Study the table below. Put a check on the proper column for each word that corresponds to its correct answer. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

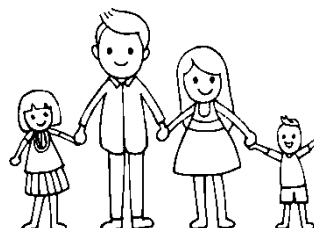
	Human Resources	Material Resources	Nonmaterial / Nonhuman Resources
1. mental alertness			
2. furniture			
3. jewelry			
4. talents			
5. time			

B. Identify the basic needs of a family. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

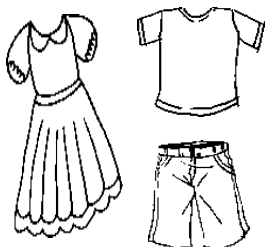
1.



3.



2.



4.



5.





Assessment

A. Identify what the following statement is referring to. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

1. It refers to capabilities, intelligences, skills, strengths and energy of a person.
2. It refers to time, health and experiences.
3. These are tangible materials and they can be found in nature that can be used for practical human purposes such as wood from trees.
4. Without these, family members are unable to perform their duties and responsibilities at home, in school and at work.
5. Tangible assets such as house and lot, furniture and appliances, jewelry, automobiles, and cash are referred to as_____.

B. Identify the basic needs of a family. Match Column A with Column B. Write your answer on a separate sheet of paper.

Column A

1. It starts from home and plays an important role in shaping the character of every member of the family.
2. It is the most important needs of our body wherein it fuels our body to have energy and survive.
3. It is a place where we live in and protect ourselves from heat of the sun, storm and wind.
4. It is a fabric that covers our body, keep it warm or protects it from sun, insects, thorns and other hazards.
5. It includes things such as love, acceptance and belongingness.

Column B

- A. food
- B. shelter
- C. social needs
- D. clothing
- E. money
- F. education



Additional Activities

Using an old magazine, newspaper or pictures from the web make a collage of the different family resources. Paste it in a coupon bond.



Answer Key

<p>Assessment</p> <p>A. 1. Human Resources 2. Nonmaterial Resources 3. Material Resources 4. Nonmaterial Resources 5. Material Resources</p> <p>B. 1. education 2. food 3. shelter 4. clothing 5. social needs</p>

<p>What's More</p> <p>A. 1. HR 2. M 3. NR 4. HR 5. NR</p> <p>B. 1. food 2. social needs 3. clothing 4. shelter 5. education</p>
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<p>What I Know</p> <p>A. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.</p> <p>B. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.</p>

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